

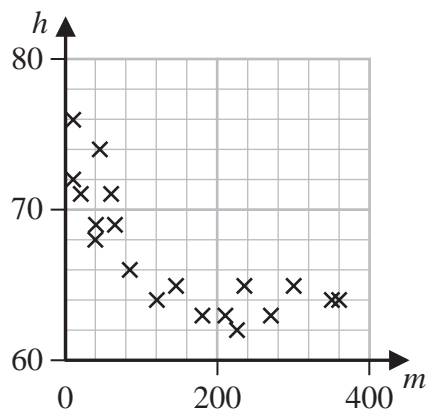




2. Anna is investigating the relationship between exercise and resting heart rate. She takes a random sample of 19 people in her year at school and records for each person

- their resting heart rate,  $h$  beats per minute
- the number of minutes,  $m$ , spent exercising each week

Her results are shown on the scatter diagram.



(a) Interpret the nature of the relationship between  $h$  and  $m$

(1)

Anna codes the data using the formulae

$$x = \log_{10} m$$

$$y = \log_{10} h$$

The product moment correlation coefficient between  $x$  and  $y$  is  $-0.897$

(b) Test whether or not there is significant evidence of a negative correlation between  $x$  and  $y$

You should

- state your hypotheses clearly
- use a 5% level of significance
- state the critical value used

(3)

The equation of the line of best fit of  $y$  on  $x$  is

$$y = -0.05x + 1.92$$

(c) Use the equation of the line of best fit of  $y$  on  $x$  to find a model for  $h$  on  $m$  in the form

$$h = am^k$$

where  $a$  and  $k$  are constants to be found.

(5)